

# Voya CLO 2016-4 Rating Report

Tranche Name	EJR Final Rating	Non-NRSRO Rating
ARR		NR
B1R		NR
B2R		NR
CR		NR
D		NR
E1		NR
E2		NR



## Rating Summary

Tranche Name	EJR Implied Rating	EJR Final Rating NonNRSRO	Other NRSROs EJR Equivalent Rating	Current Interest OC (%)	Current Principal OC (%)	Current Subordination <sup>1</sup> (%) Assets at MV Par	Interest Rate
ARR	NR	NR	N/A				L_3MO + 0.90
B1R	NR	NR	N/A				L_3MO + 1.55
B2R	NR	NR	N/A				L_3MO + 1.55
CR	NR	NR	N/A				L_3MO + 2.15
D	NR	NR	N/A				L_3MO + 4.15
E1	NR	NR	N/A				L_3MO + 7.60
E2	NR	NR	N/A				L_3MO + 6.65

Note: The data used in the analysis of this report was updated on

1. Current Subordination = (Collateral Value- (Pari-Passu Balance + Senior Balance)) / Collateral Value

MV = Market prices reported by the trustee on the latest report (when available)

Par = Par Value

## Transaction Summary

We are providing the rating of Voya CLO 2016-4 as a Non-NRSRO rating. The transaction closed on December 21, 2016. It had a reinvestment period, which ended on January 20, 2021. It has a maturity date of July 20, 2029. The Dealer and Trustee are Morgan Stanley and U.S. Bank, respectively. The issued notes are collateralized by 100.0 senior secured loans, cash, and eligible investments with the balance of the portfolio consisting of -99.0 second lien loans and senior unsecured loans. Voya Alternative Asset Management serves as the collateral manager. This transaction was fully paid off.

## Quantitative Analysis

### Key Credit Metrics

Metrics	Number
SENIOR TRANCHE SUBORDINATION (%)	N/A
DIVERSITY SCORE	2
EJR WEIGHTED AVERAGE RATING SCORE	4572.6
WEIGHTED AVERAGE LIFE (Years)	3.9
CCC+ OR LESS (%)	29.4

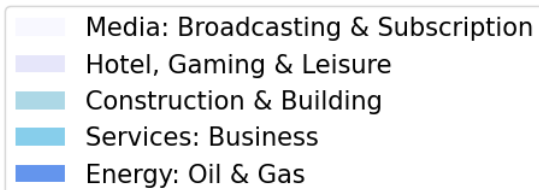
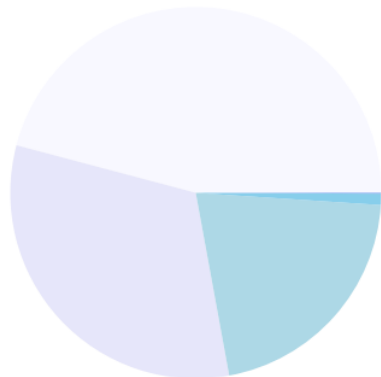
As of November 03, 2022, the total balance of the underlying assets was approximately \$1.7M. The diversity score of the portfolio was 2. Egan-Jones's weighted average rating score and weighted average life (years) of the collateral were 4572.6 and 3.9, respectively. Approximately 29.4% of the portfolio's assets were rated CCC+ or less by other agencies.

## Portfolio Characteristics

### Industry Concentration

Top 5 asset industries	Current Balance (M)	Percentage (%)	Gross Coupon (%)	Gross Margin	Market Price (\$)
Media: Broadcasting & Subscription	0.4	45.9	5.6	2.5	94.9
Hotel, Gaming & Leisure	0.3	32.0	8.5	4.9	27.1
Construction & Building	0.2	21.1	7.1	3.8	88.9
Services: Business	0.0	1.0	10.6	7.5	99.8
Energy: Oil & Gas	0.0	0.1	4.1	1.0	53.0

### Top 5 Industry Contribution

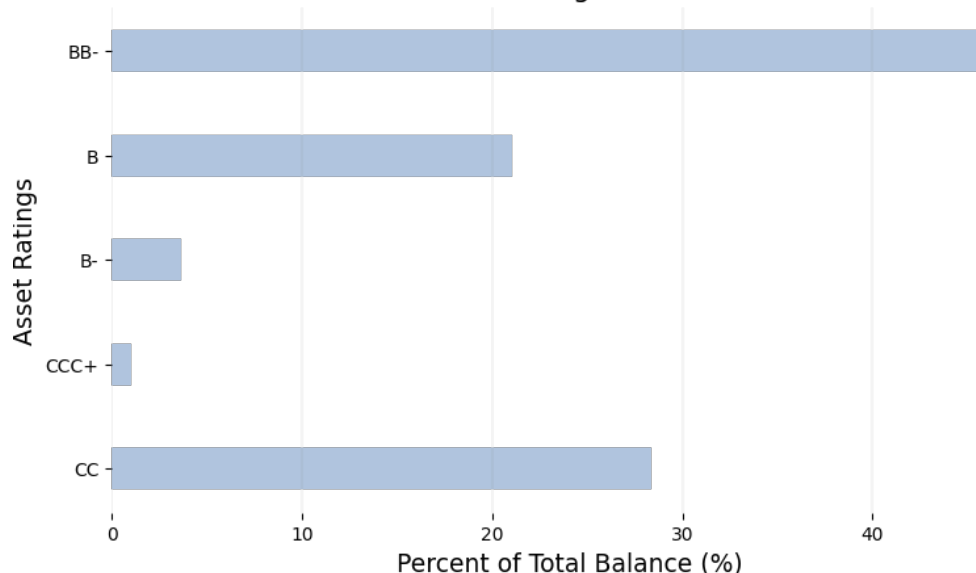


The top 5 industries constituted 100.0% of the underlying portfolio with a total current balance of \$0.9M. The top 5 industries are Media: Broadcasting & Subscription. Hotel, Gaming & Leisure. Construction & Building. Services: Business. Energy: Oil & Gas,

### Rating of Underlying Assets

Bottom 5 asset ratings	Current Balance (M)	Percentage (%)	Gross Coupon (%)	Gross Margin	Market Price (\$)
BB-	0.4	45.9	5.6	2.5	94.9
B	0.2	21.1	7.1	3.8	88.9
B-	0.0	3.6	6.4	3.3	92.0
CCC+	0.0	1.0	5.2	2.1	60.8
CC	0.3	28.4	8.6	5.0	23.0

### Portfolio Rating Distribution

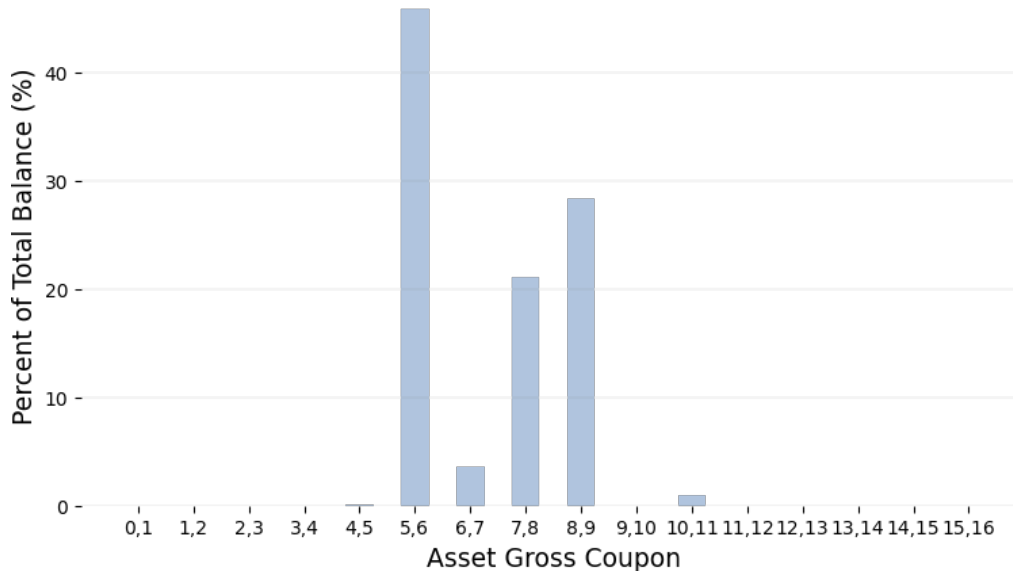


The current ratings of the underlying assets range from BB- to CC. An amount equal to 29.4% of the underlying assets have ratings equal to or below CCC+, with a total balance of \$0.3M. (Note: The current current ratings are other agencies ratings as of October 01, 2022.)

## Gross Coupon of Underlying Assets

Top 5 Gross Coupon Range	Current Balance (M)	Percentage (%)	Gross Coupon (%)	Gross Margin	Market Price (\$)
≥5% but <6%	0.4	45.9	5.6	2.5	94.9
≥8% but <9%	0.3	28.4	8.6	5.0	23.0
≥7% but <8%	0.2	21.1	7.1	3.8	88.9
≥6% but <7%	0.0	3.6	6.4	3.3	92.0
≥10% but <11%	0.0	1.0	10.6	7.5	99.8

Portfolio Gross Coupon Distribution

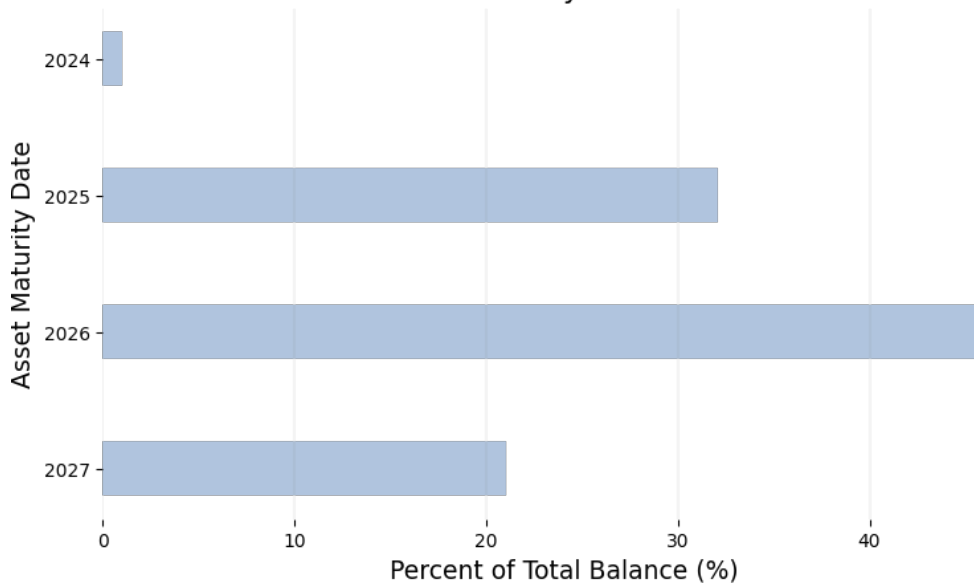


Gross coupon of the underlying assets ranges from 0.0% to 14.8%. The weighted average gross coupon of the portfolio is approximately 6.9.

## Maturity of Underlying Assets by Current Balance

Top 4 Asset Maturity Range	Current Balance (M)	Percentage (%)	Gross Coupon (%)	Gross Margin	Market Price (\$)
2026	0.4	45.9	5.6	2.5	94.9
2025	0.3	32.1	8.1	4.4	30.4
2027	0.2	21.1	7.1	3.8	88.9
2024	0.0	1.0	10.6	7.5	99.8

Asset Maturity Distribution



The underlying assets have maturity dates from November 20, 2024 to December 17, 2027. 4.7% of the underlying assets will mature within 3 years, while another 21.1% of the underlying assets have maturities beyond 5 years.

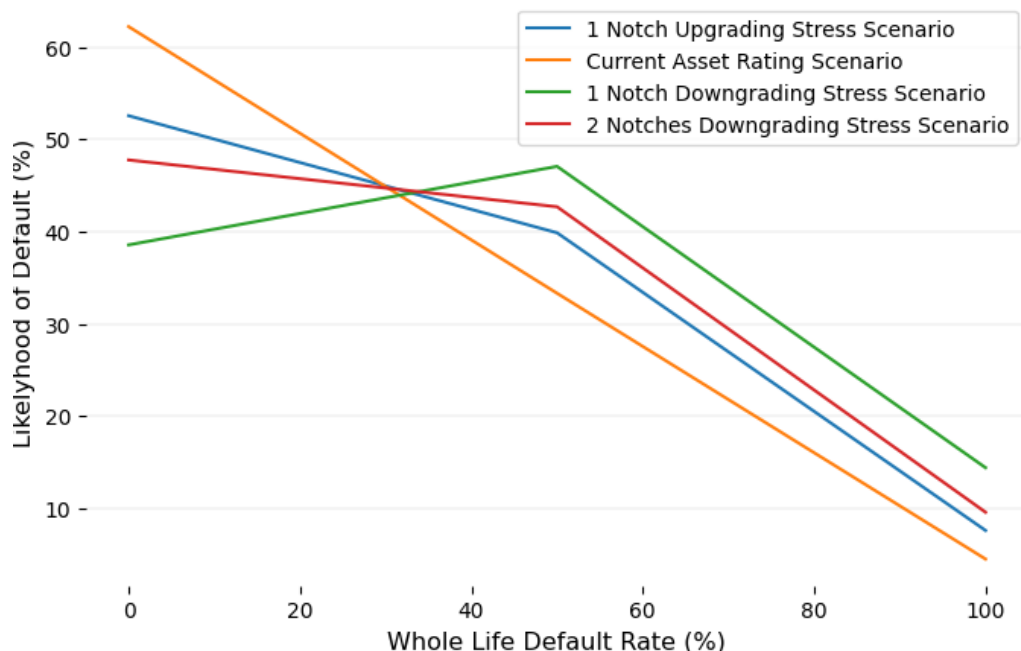
## Seniority of Underlying Assets

	Current Balance (M)	Percentage (%)	Gross Coupon (%)	Gross Margin	Market Price (\$)
Senior Secured	0.9	100.0	7.5	4.1	40.3

There are 25 non-default assets (with seniority information available) in the underlying collateral pool, 100.0% are senior secured loans, and 0% with lower seniority.

## Sensitivity Analysis

Portfolio Whole Life Default Rate Distribution



In EJR's view, ratings on loans may be upgraded or downgraded with little notice. In EJR's optimistic case, we assumed an one notch upgrade to the underlying assets. In EJR's stress casees, we assumed one or two notch cut to the underlying assets to reflect possible market pressure. According to EJR's Default Probability Table, the optimistic case, base case, one notch cut and two notches cut casees weighted average whole life default rate of probability are 27.5%, 21.1%, 37.9% and 30.9%, respectively.

## Estimated Loss Information

Estimated loss is one of the key considerations in EJR's structured finance ratings. In times of stress when economic conditions are deteriorating, default rates and loss severity are more likely to increase relative to a portfolio's initial or base case default and loss severity levels. EJR believes a tranche with higher rating should be able to withstand greater stress and sustain lower losses than a tranche with a lower rating. For example, a tranche with AAA rating should be able to survive the great depression scenario (the highest default and loss severity levels experienced if they were to occur in the future). A 'AA' rated tranche would be more susceptible to an adverse economic impact than the 'AAA' rated tranche, but nonetheless should be able to withstand such effects better than a tranche with a lower rating. EJR creates different stress levels based on different target tranche ratings (from AAA to B+). The detailed estimated loss (%) information of each tranche under each stress level is detailed in the below table:

Stress Level	ARR	B1R	B2R	CR	D	E1	E2
AAA (sf) Stress	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
AA+ (sf) Stress	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
AA (sf) Stress	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
AA- (sf) Stress	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
A+ (sf) Stress	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
A (sf) Stress	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
A- (sf) Stress	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
BBB+ (sf) Stress	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
BBB (sf) Stress	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
BBB- (sf) Stress	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
BB+ (sf) Stress	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
BB (sf) Stress	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
BB- (sf) Stress	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
B+ (sf) Stress	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
B (sf) Stress	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
B- (sf) Stress	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
CCC+ (sf) Stress	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
CCC (sf) Stress	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
CCC- (sf) Stress	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
CC (sf) Stress	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
C (sf) Stress	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
D (sf) Stress	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

## Tranche Summary

### **EJR's Key Rating Features & Differences Compare With Other NRSROs**

Below is a summary of EJ's approach (see our Methodology for a more complete description):

1. Our rating is derived from estimated losses.
2. The probabilities of default utilized are generally more conservative than industry standards.
3. Generally, our ratings are more heavily model driven and take into account fewer subjective / qualitative assumptions.
4. Generally, EJ updates the cashflow and ratings monthly based on the availability of the trustee reports.
5. EJ's analysis is conducted using information and cash flow engines supplied by a recognized industry service provider.

### **Difference Between Implied Rating and Assigned Rating**

There is no difference between model implied rating and final assigned rating.

## SEC Rule 17g-7(a) Disclosure

Below are the disclosures as required by Paragraph (a) of Rule 17g-7.

### **1. The symbol in the rating scale used to denote the credit rating categories and notches within categories and the identity of the obligor, security, or money market instrument as required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(A) of Rule 17g-7:**

There are three notches in each of EJR's rating category (e.g., A-(sf), A(sf) and A+(sf) for category A(sf)) except for AAA(sf), CC(sf), C(sf) and D(sf).

### **2. The version of the procedure or methodology used to determine the credit rating as required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii) (B) of Rule 17g-7:**

We are using the EJR CLO Methodology (Non-NRSRO) version 1 published by Apr 22, 2020, the General Methodology for Rating Asset Backed and Structured Finance Obligations version 2 published by Apr 26, 2021.

### **3. The main assumptions and principles used in constructing the procedures and methodologies used to determine the credit rating as required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(C) of Rule 17g-7:**

The credit rating assigned reflects EJR's judgement regarding the future credit quality of the issue. The major assumptions used to construct the methodologies include: 1) Past data reflects the performance and credit worthiness of the pooled assets and is useful for analysis. 2) Financial and credit information that EJR gets from the issuer or the third party is reliable and accurate. 3) The economy and regulation policies will remain stable in the foreseeable future. Specific quantitative assumptions used in this credit analysis applied to the collateral assets, which include Default Rate and Recovery Rate. According to the methodology, EJR converts the collateral assets into numbers of identical independent assets with the same default rate and recovery rate. The number of these converted assets is the Diversity Score.

### **4. The potential limitations of the credit rating as required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(D) of Rule 17g-7:**

EJR's rating pertains solely to EJR's view of current and prospective credit quality. EJR's rating does not address pricing, liquidity or other risks associated with holding investments in the issuer. EJR ratings 1) Are not intended to address the value, price, price stability, liquidity, suitability, or merit of an investment. 2) Do not address investment merit, whether a particular rated security is suitable for a particular investor or suitable for an investor's risk tolerance. 3) Do not address whether the expected return of a particular investment is adequate for the inherent risk. 4) Do not address whether the market value of the security will remain stable over time. 5) Are not exact measures of the probability of default but are instead expressions of the relative credit risk of issuers and debt instruments. 6) Are not recommendations to buy, sell or hold any security.

### **5. Information on the uncertainty of the credit rating as required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(E) of Rule 17g-7:**

EJR's rating is dependent on numerous factors including the reliability, accuracy, and quality of the data used in determining the credit rating. The data is sourced from issuers' publicly disclosed reports, or from third-party data vendors. For solicited rating reports, EJR may also use the information provided by the client. In some cases, the information is limited because of issues such as the lack of reported data. Such shortcomings are not always readily apparent. EJR aims to identify such shortcomings and make adjustments using its best judgement.

### **6. Whether and to what extent third-party due diligence services have been used in taking the rating action as required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(F) of Rule 17g-7:**

EJR does not utilize third-party due diligence services.

### **7. How servicer or remittance reports were used, and with what frequency, to conduct surveillance of the credit rating as required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(G) of Rule 17g-7:**

EJR did not conduct surveillance of this rating.



**8. A description of the data that were relied upon for the purpose of determining the credit rating as required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(H) of Rule 17g-7:**

EJR uses a third-party data vendor obtain essential data for ratings on this ABS product.

**9. A statement containing an overall assessment of the quality of information available and considered in the credit rating as required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(I) of Rule 17g-7:**

The information used in this analysis is generally of high quality.

**10. Information relating to conflicts of interest as required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(J) of Rule 17g-7:**

This rating is unsolicited.

**11. An explanation or measure of the potential volatility of the credit rating as required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(K) of Rule 17g-7:**

EJR's rating aims to assess the possible loss of investing in the obligations. Factors which affect such projection, and in turn EJRs rating, include changes in the credit worthiness of the collateral assets, changes in the correlation between them, and overall economic changes.

**12. Information on the content of the credit rating as required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(L) of Rule 17g-7:**

1) Historical performance can be found on <https://portal.egan-jones.com/client/fast/clo.aspx> 2) As discussed in EJRs CLO Methodology, EJRs attempts to calculate the weighted average default probability of the portfolio by using EJRs Weighted Average Rating Score (WARS) approach. EJRs ratings of CLO tranches are based on the estimated losses (EL) generated by applying default scenarios based on likelihood of occurrence. However, EJRs credit ratings are not based on absolute measures of probability of default and expected loss. EJRs credit ratings are opinions about the relative creditworthiness of an entity or an instrument.

**13. Information on the sensitivity of the credit rating to assumptions as required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(M) of Rule 17g-7:**

See the section in this report entitled "Stress Analysis".

**14. If the credit rating is assigned to an asset-backed security, a description of: (i) the representations, warranties, and enforcement mechanisms available to investors; and (ii) how they differ from the representations, warranties, and enforcement mechanisms in issuances of similar securities, as required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(N) of Rule 17g-7: :**

Such information in this analysis is non-public. Hence EJRs has determined that this disclosure doesn't apply to this report.

## Disclaimer

**THIS RATING IS ISSUED IN RESPECT OF AN "ASSET-BACKED SECURITY". EGAN-JONES RATINGS COMPANY IS NOT REGISTERED AS A NATIONALLY RECOGNIZED STATISTICAL RATING ORGANIZATION IN RESPECT OF "ASSET-BACKED SECURITIES" AND THE RATING IS NOT BEING ISSUED OR MAINTAINED BY EGAN-JONES IN ITS CAPACITY AS AN NRSRO. EGAN-JONES MAKES NO REPRESENTATION OR WARRANTY THAT ANY SUCH NON-NRSRO RATING MEETS ANY CONDITIONS OR REQUIREMENTS FOR USE OF A RATING.**

## ATTESTATION FORM

In compliance with the US Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) Rule 17g-7(a), the Egan-Jones analyst who published the report is responsible for the rating action and to the best knowledge of the person:

- 1) No part of the credit rating was influenced by any other business activities,
- 2) The credit rating was based solely upon the merits of the obligor, security, or money market instrument being rated, and
- 3) The credit rating was an independent evaluation of the credit risk of the obligor, security, or money market instrument.

### **Analyst Signature:**

THE QUANT TEAM

Date Prepared

11/03/22

### **Reviewer Signature:**

THE QUANT TEAM

Date Prepared

11/03/22